

SMR/SMR L1 Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Investigation

Note: This analysis compares the SMR/SMR L1 humeral stem/glenoid combination with all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

This combination has been identified as having a significantly higher rate of revision. For a detailed explanation of the process used by the Registry that results in identification of prostheses that have a higher than anticipated rate of revision please refer to the Prostheses with Higher than Anticipated Rates of Revision chapter of the most recent AOANJRR Annual Report, <https://aoanjrr.sahmri.com/annual-reports-2026>.

Note: Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using prostheses with no recorded use in 2025 are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 1

Revision Rate of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

The revision rate of the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination is compared to all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

Table 1: Revision Rates of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

Component	N Revised	N Total	Obs. Years	Revisions/100 Obs. Yrs (95% CI)
SMR/SMR L1	514	2441	20958	2.45 (2.25, 2.67)
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	348	5758	35680	0.98 (0.88, 1.08)
TOTAL	862	8199	56638	1.52 (1.42, 1.63)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 2

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination is compared to all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

Table 2: Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision (95% CI) of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

CPR	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs
SMR/SMR L1	5.9 (5.1, 6.9)	9.4 (8.3, 10.6)	11.4 (10.2, 12.8)	12.5 (11.2, 13.9)	13.8 (12.5, 15.2)
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	2.0 (1.6, 2.4)	3.1 (2.6, 3.6)	3.7 (3.2, 4.2)	4.3 (3.8, 4.9)	4.9 (4.4, 5.6)

CPR	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	11 Yrs
SMR/SMR L1	14.8 (13.4, 16.3)	16.2 (14.8, 17.8)	17.6 (16.1, 19.3)	18.8 (17.3, 20.6)	20.8 (19.1, 22.7)	22.3 (20.4, 24.2)
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	5.6 (5.0, 6.3)	6.4 (5.7, 7.2)	7.4 (6.6, 8.3)	8.1 (7.2, 9.0)	8.7 (7.7, 9.8)	9.1 (8.1, 10.3)

CPR	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs
SMR/SMR L1	23.9 (21.9, 25.9)	26.6 (24.4, 29.0)	27.3 (24.9, 29.8)	28.4 (25.9, 31.1)	30.2 (27.4, 33.2)	31.3 (28.3, 34.6)
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	10.4 (9.0, 11.9)	11.1 (9.5, 12.9)	11.1 (9.5, 12.9)	11.9 (10.1, 14.2)	12.7 (10.4, 15.3)	13.5 (10.8, 16.8)

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

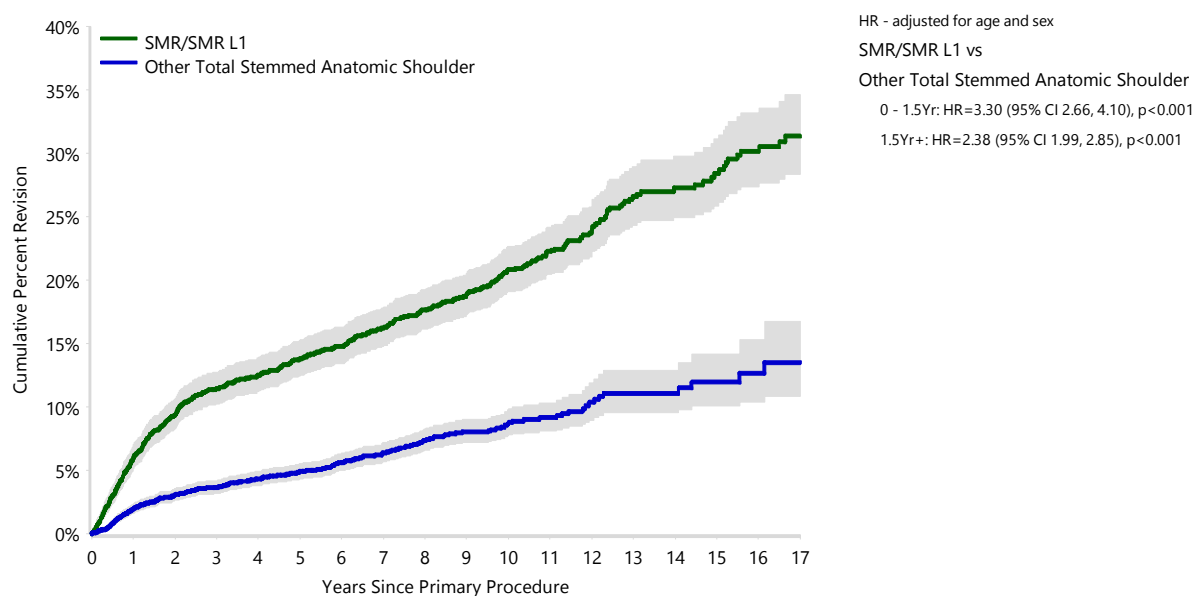
FIGURE 1

Yearly Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

The yearly cumulative percent revision of the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination is compared to all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses. In addition, hazard ratios are reported.

Hazard ratios are reported for specific time periods during which the hazard ratio is constant. This is done to enable more specific and valid comparisons of the risk of revision over time. The pattern of variation in risk has important implications with respect to the underlying reasons for any difference.

Figure 1: Cumulative Percent Revision of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement



Number at Risk	0 Yr	1 Yr	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs	9 Yrs
SMR/SMR L1	2441	2277	2170	2040	1939	1829	1714	1558	1388	1200
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	5758	5295	4852	4383	3852	3355	2875	2309	1799	1354

Number at Risk	10 Yrs	11 Yrs	12 Yrs	13 Yrs	14 Yrs	15 Yrs	16 Yrs	17 Yrs	18 Yrs	19 Yrs
SMR/SMR L1	1002	798	578	381	275	247	223	117	37	6
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	940	594	374	297	228	157	104	66	21	5

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 3**Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement**

This table identifies the diagnosis of the primary procedure which was subsequently revised. This information is provided as there is a variation on outcome depending on the primary diagnosis. It is therefore important when considering the reasons for a higher than anticipated rate of revision that there is identification of the primary diagnosis. This information should be compared to the primary diagnosis for the revisions of all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

Table 3: Primary Diagnosis for Revised Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

Primary Diagnosis	SMR/SMR L1		Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Osteoarthritis	473	92.0	322	92.5
Osteonecrosis	14	2.7	7	2.0
Fracture	10	1.9	6	1.7
Rotator Cuff Arthropathy	7	1.4	2	0.6
Rheumatoid Arthritis	4	0.8	6	1.7
Other Inflammatory Arthritis	3	0.6	4	1.1
Instability	3	0.6	1	0.3
TOTAL	514	100.0	348	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 4**Reasons for Revision**

This is reported in two ways: a percentage of primary procedures revised and as a percentage of all revision procedures.

% Primaries Revised: This shows the proportional contribution of each revision diagnosis as a percentage of the total number of primary procedures. This percentage can be used to approximate the risk of being revised for that diagnosis. Differing percentages between groups, with the same distribution of follow up time, may identify problems of concern.

% Revisions: The number of revisions for each diagnosis is expressed as a percentage of the total number of revisions. This shows the distribution of reasons for revision within a group but cannot be used as a comparison between groups.

Table 4: Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement - Reason for Revision

Revision Diagnosis	Number	SMR/SMR L1		Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder		
		% Primaries Revised	% Revisions	Number	% Primaries Revised	% Revisions
Rotator Cuff Insufficiency	211	8.6	41.1	92	1.6	26.4
Instability/Dislocation	146	6.0	28.4	72	1.3	20.7
Loosening	31	1.3	6.0	107	1.9	30.7
Infection	24	1.0	4.7	22	0.4	6.3
Wear Glenoid Insert	20	0.8	3.9	1	0.0	0.3
Implant Breakage Glenoid Insert	13	0.5	2.5	2	0.0	0.6
Fracture	12	0.5	2.3	8	0.1	2.3
Metal Related Pathology	12	0.5	2.3	1	0.0	0.3
Pain	7	0.3	1.4	12	0.2	3.4
Lysis	11	0.5	2.1	10	0.2	2.9
Arthrofibrosis	7	0.3	1.4	4	0.1	1.1
Dissociation	7	0.3	1.4	1	0.0	0.3
Implant Breakage Glenoid	5	0.2	1.0	6	0.1	1.7
Incorrect Sizing				5	0.1	1.4
Malposition	2	0.1	0.4	3	0.1	0.9
Progression Of Disease	2	0.1	0.4			
Wear Humeral Cup	1	0.0	0.2			
Other	3	0.1	0.6	2	0.0	0.6
N Revision	514	21.1	100.0	348	6.0	100.0
N Primary	2441			5758		

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

FIGURE 2**Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement**

This figure details the cumulative incidence of the most common reasons for revision. The five most common reasons for revision are included as long as each of these reasons account for more than 10 procedures or at least 5% of all revisions for the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination. A comparative graph is provided of the cumulative incidence for the same reasons for revisions for all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

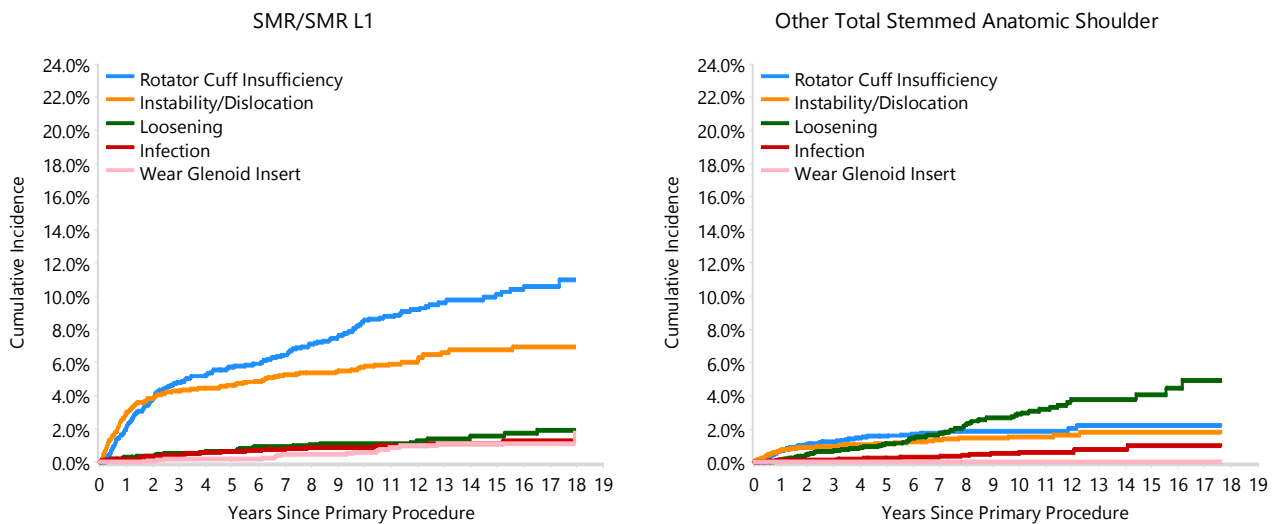
Figure 2: Cumulative Incidence Revision Diagnosis for Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

TABLE 5

Type of Revision Performed for Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement

This analysis identifies the components used in the revision of the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination and compares it to the components used in the revision of all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

The reason this analysis is undertaken is to identify whether there is one or more components which are being replaced that differ from the components replaced for revisions of all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses i.e. is there a difference in the type of revision undertaken for the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination compared to all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

Table 5: Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement - Type of Revision

Type of Revision	SMR/SMR L1		Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Humeral Component	478	93.0	15	4.3
Humeral/Glenoid	14	2.7	260	74.7
Cement Spacer	5	1.0	18	5.2
Glenoid Component	2	0.4	15	4.3
Removal of Prostheses	2	0.4	3	0.9
N Major	501	97.5	311	89.4
Head Only	8	1.6	35	10.1
Head/Insert	2	0.4		
Minor Components	2	0.4		
Cup Only			1	0.3
Reoperation	1	0.2	1	0.3
N Minor	13	2.5	37	10.6
TOTAL	514	100.0	348	100.0

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 6**Revision Rates of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Fixation**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses have more than one fixation option. Additionally there are prostheses where an alternative to the recommended approach to fixation was used e.g. a cementless prosthesis that has been cemented or vice-versa.

Table 6: Revised Number of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Fixation

Fixation	N Revised	N Total
Cemented	0	1
Cementless	504	2396
Hybrid (Glenoid Cemented)	0	1
Hybrid (Glenoid Cementless)	10	43
TOTAL	514	2441

TABLE 7**Revision Rates of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Bearing Surface**

This analysis is provided as some prostheses are combined with a variety of bearing surfaces. All bearing surfaces used with this combination are listed.

Table 7: Revised Number of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Bearing Surface

Bearing Surface	N Revised	N Total
Metal/Non XLPE	514	2438
Unknown	0	3
TOTAL	514	2441

TABLE 8**Revision Rates of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by State**

This enables a state by state variation to be identified for the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination and provides the comparative data for each of the states for all other total stemmed anatomic shoulder prostheses.

The purpose of this analysis is to determine if the higher than anticipated rate of revision has widespread distribution between states. If there is widespread distribution then the reason for the higher than anticipated rate of revision is unlikely to be surgeon specific. If the prosthesis has been used in only a small number of states it is not possible to distinguish if the higher than anticipated rate of revision is related to the prosthesis, surgeon, technique or patient.

Table 8: Revised Number of Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by State

Component	State	N Revised	N Total
SMR/SMR L1	NSW	151	738
	VIC	86	458
	QLD	62	369
	WA	122	461
	SA	38	195
	TAS	32	101
	ACT/NT	23	119
Other Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder	NSW	84	1726
	VIC	107	1506
	QLD	64	1148
	WA	51	565
	SA	25	572
	TAS	5	95
	ACT/NT	12	146
TOTAL		862	8199

Note: Prostheses no longer used in 2025 are excluded from the comparator. Procedures using modular metal-backed glenoids are excluded from the comparator.

TABLE 9**Number of Revisions of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Year of Implant**

This analysis details the number of prostheses reported each year to the Registry for the SMR/SMR L1 total stemmed anatomic shoulder combination. It also provides the subsequent number of revisions of the primaries reported in that year.

Primary procedures performed in later years have had less follow up time therefore the number revised is expected to be less than the number revised in earlier years. For example, a primary procedure performed in 2025 has a maximum of one year to be revised, whereas a primary procedure performed in 2023 has a maximum of three years to be revised.

Table 9: Number of Revisions of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Year of Implant

Year of Implant	Number Revised	Total Number
2006	0	16
2007	24	119
2008	61	237
2009	61	247
2012	29	156
2013	83	302
2014	49	256
2015	63	242
2016	42	195
2017	35	172
2018	20	128
2019	14	98
2020	10	72
2021	5	70
2022	9	65
2023	9	66
TOTAL	514	2441

TABLE 10

Revision Rates of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Many prostheses have a number of catalogue ranges. The catalogue range is specific to particular design features; more than one catalogue range usually indicates a minor difference in design in a particular SMR/SMR L1 prosthesis.

This analysis has been undertaken to determine if the revision rate varies according to the catalogue number range.

Model	Catalogue Range	Catalogue Description	Cement	Material
Humeral Stem				
SMR	130415110-130415130	CEMENTLESS FINNED MINI STEM Ti6AL4V	NO	METAL
SMR	130415140-130415240	FINNED STEM	NO	METAL
SMR	130615120-130615200	CEMENTED STEM	YES	METAL
SMR	130815134-130815166	REVISION STEM	NO	METAL
SMR	130915134-130915158	CEMENTED REVISION STEM	YES	METAL
SMR	131215200-131215240	REVISION STEM CEMENTED	YES	METAL
SMR	131515200-131515240	CEMENTED REVISION STEM	YES	METAL
Glenoid				
SMR L1	137520005-137520030	L1 METAL BACK GLENOID	NO	METAL

Table 10: Revised Number of SMR/SMR L1 Primary Total Stemmed Anatomic Shoulder Replacement by Catalogue Number Range

Humeral Stem Range	Glenoid Range	N Revised	N Total
130415110-130415130	137520005-137520030	9	35
130415140-130415240	137520005-137520030	498	2371
130615120-130615200	137520005-137520030	6	29
130815134-130815166	137520005-137520030	1	2
130915134-130915158	137520005-137520030	0	1
131215200-131215240	137520005-137520030	0	2
131515200-131515240	137520005-137520030	0	1
TOTAL		514	2441